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SUGAR REPORTS

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COMMODITY STABILIZATION SERVICE
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AGRICULTURE - WASHINGTON

MARKET REVIEW

Refined sugar prices were raised .15 cent per pound in the Chicago-West territory effective March 17. Most companies took no advance bookings at previous list prices. Cane sugar is now quoted at 8.85 cents and beet sugar at 8.65 cents per pound in this territory with a .10 cent allowance for direct shipments to Illinois, St. Louis and Milwaukee. Since the middle of February, selling prices have increased .55 cent in the Chicago-West territory and delivered prices, including prepay, to users in the Chicago area are now about the same as in the populous cities of the Northeast. The wholesale price of refined sugar at New York remains at 9.15 cents per pound which is .05 cent above the price during the first quarter of 1957.

The spot price for raw sugar at New York averaged 6.00 cents per pound, duty paid during the first 25 days of March. The average for the first quarter will be about .10 cent less than the 6.21 cents average for the comparable period in 1957.

Deliveries of direct consumption sugar by primary distributors through March 15 totaled 1,495,000 tons. An additional 86,000 tons of 1957 constructive deliveries and an estimated 50,000 tons of sugar "in transit" actually moved to users during this period. During the same period last year reported deliveries were 1,404,000 tons with the addition of 22,000 tons of constructive deliveries and as much as 125,000 tons of "in transit" sugar.

Beet sugar deliveries through March 15 are above those of the two previous years despite the 84,000 tons of beet sugar constructively delivered in 1957. These heavier deliveries resulted primarily from the withdrawal of allowances and closing out of contracts during this period. Curtailed operations of the California and Hawaiian refinery on the West Coast resulting from a prolongation of the Hawaiian sugar workers strike would tend to maintain beet sugar deliveries at a higher than normal level.

The strike of Hawaiian sugar workers, which began on February 1, has suspended receipt of raw sugar supplies from that source. Through February receipts of Hawaiian sugar totaled only about 26,000 tons. A protracted strike in 1946, from September 1 to November 19, reduced calendar year production by 150,000 to 200,000 tons and lowered sugar output per acre in the following year.

World production of centrifugal sugar from the 1957-58 crops has been estimated by the Foreign Agricultural Service of the Department at an all time high of 49,642,000 short tons, raw value. The estimate is 3,825,000 tons or 8 percent above the previous years production. World production of non-centrifugal sugar is estimated at 7,510,000 tons, only slightly -- 120,000 tons -- above the 1956-57 level.

The spot price of world raw sugar, FAS Cuba, averaged 3.40 cents per pound for March 1 through March 25 but has tended to rise since March 19 and on March 25 stood at 3.47 cents. The March average price will be the lowest monthly average since October 1956 but will be higher than the average March prices of 1953 through 1956.

Cuban production through March 15 totaled 3,381,000 short tons or 446,000 tons above the corresponding 1957 production. Total exports were running 63,000 short tons ahead of last year. However, shipments to the United States were 124,000 tons higher and exports to other countries 61,000 tons lower than those of last year.

The next session of the International Sugar Council will begin April 22, 1958 at the office of the Council, 28, Haymarket, London, S.W.I. The International Sugar Agreement expires at the end of 1958. A sugar conference under the auspices of the United Nations will take place during the current year to discuss adjustments of the present regulations as well as the continuance of the Agreement.

INCREASED BEET SUGAR PRODUCTION PER ACRE IN THE UNITED STATES 1947-56

By
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One of the outstanding and most widely known developments in the United States during the post-war period has been the increased efficiency and productivity of our farms. The sugar beet grower has contributed in full measure to this progress. There are other data which delineate the rising production per manhour of labor; this article describes the improvement in terms of yields per acre cultivated. During the 10-year period beginning in 1947 and ending in 1956 beet sugar production per planted acre in the United States trended upward by a total of 26 percent. The annual

Table 1. Beet sugar production and trends of production per planted and harvested acre, United States and by Regions, 1947-56

(short tons, raw value)

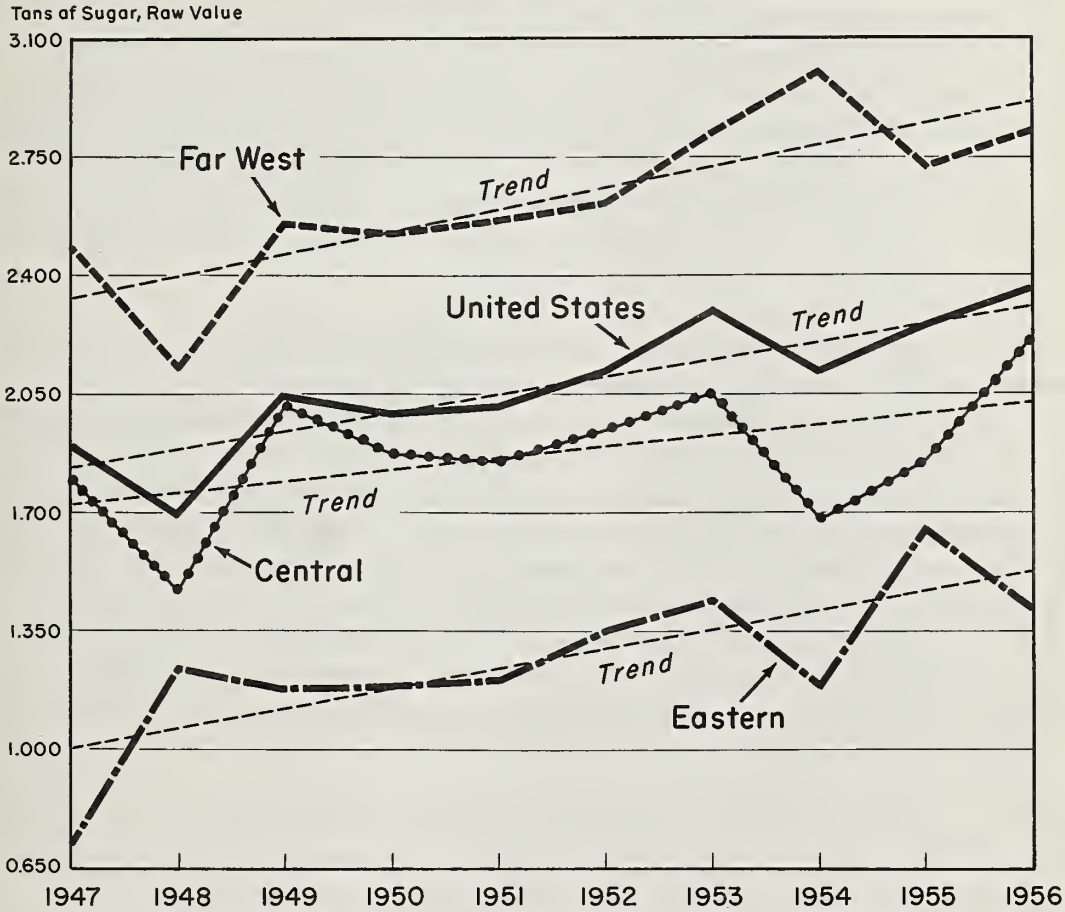
Crop year	Eastern	Central	Far West	United States	Eastern	Central	Far West	United States
	Tons per planted acre				Tons per harvested acre			
	Annuals				Annuals			
1947	0.772	1.801	2.475	1.898	0.941	1.948	2.700	2.091
1948	1.242	1.465	2.122	1.691	1.477	1.737	2.368	1.958
1949	1.183	2.015	2.551	2.048	1.481	2.168	2.839	2.287
1950	1.197	1.873	2.529	1.990	1.493	2.008	2.694	2.181
1951	1.208	1.855	2.561	2.019	1.518	2.009	2.740	2.216
1952	1.353	1.943	2.617	2.120	1.515	2.074	2.871	2.298
1953	1.446	2.050	2.821	2.299	1.661	2.173	2.970	2.448
1954	1.184	1.687	3.001	2.119	1.422	1.914	3.113	2.336
1955	1.656	1.858	2.723	2.158	1.757	2.061	2.837	2.326
1956	1.429	2.219	2.832	2.359	1.582	2.333	2.991	2.498
Average	1.267	1.877	2.623	2.070	1.485	2.042	2.812	2.264
		Trends				Trends		
Annual change	+0.059 (118 lbs)	+0.033 (66 lbs)	+0.064 (128 lbs)	+0.053 (106 lbs)	+0.048 (96 lbs)	+0.030 (60 lbs)	+0.050 (100 lbs)	+0.045 (90 lbs)
10-year (1947-56) Linear trends								
From -	1.002	1.728	2.334	1.830	1.268	1.906	2.588	2.062
To -	1.532	2.026	2.912	2.310	1.701	2.180	3.037	2.467
10 year percentage change 1947-56 trend	+53%	+17%	+25%	+26%	+34%	+14%	+17%	+20%

Table 2.-Sugar beet production and trends of production per acre planted and harvested, United States and by Regions, 1947-56

Crop year	Eastern	Central	Far West	United States	Eastern	Central	Far West	United States
	Short tons per planted acre				Short tons per harvested acre			
	Annuals				Annuals			
1947	6.0	12.1	16.7	12.9	7.4	13.1	18.2	14.2
1948	8.0	10.3	14.7	11.7	9.6	12.2	16.4	13.5
1949	8.0	12.8	16.8	13.3	10.0	13.8	18.7	14.9
1950	8.6	11.9	17.8	13.4	10.8	12.7	19.0	14.7
1951	9.0	12.3	17.7	13.8	11.3	13.3	19.0	15.1
1952	9.4	13.1	17.3	14.2	10.6	14.0	19.0	15.4
1953	10.3	13.3	19.2	15.4	11.8	14.1	20.2	16.3
1954	10.7	11.5	20.0	14.6	12.9	13.1	20.8	16.1
1955	13.8	12.7	19.2	15.3	14.7	14.1	20.0	16.5
1956	10.2	13.7	20.0	15.7	11.3	14.4	21.1	16.6
Average	9.4	12.4	17.9	14.0	11.0	13.5	19.2	15.3
		Trends				Trends		
Average change	+0.590	+0.180	+0.491	+0.384	+0.531	+0.160	+0.396	+0.325
10 year(1947-56) Linear trends								
From -	6.7	11.6	15.7	12.3	8.6	12.8	17.5	13.9
To -	12.0	13.2	20.1	15.8	13.4	14.2	21.0	16.8
10 year percentage change 1947-56 trend	+79%	+14%	+28%	+28%	+56%	+11%	+20%	+21%

BEET SUGAR PRODUCTION AND TRENDS OF PRODUCTION PER PLANTED ACRE

United States and By Regions



TREND OF INDEX OF SUGAR BEET PRODUCTION PER PLANTED ACRE

United States and By Regions

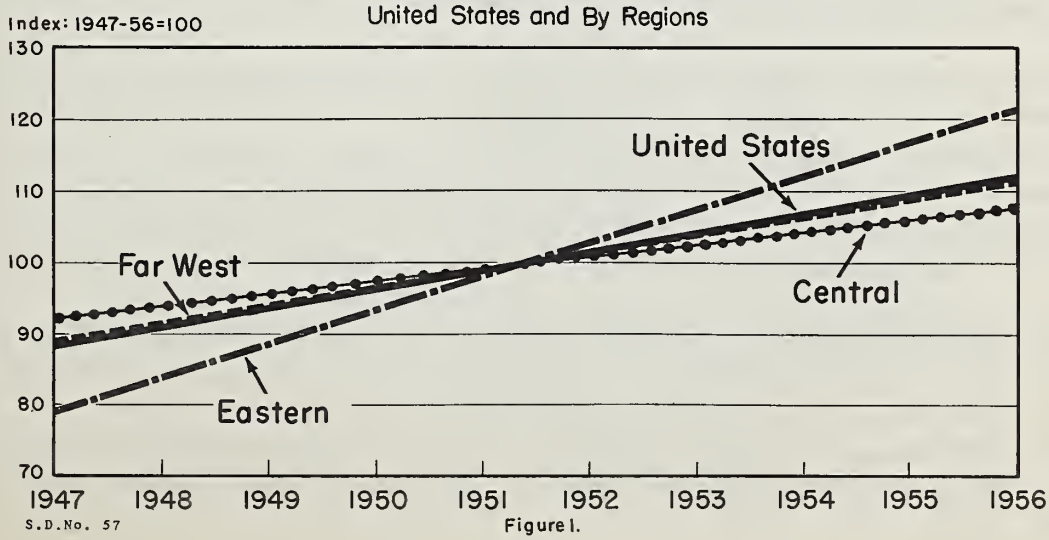


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Figure 1.

increase amounted to 106 pounds, raw value, or about 100 lbs. refined, for each planted acre.

This record is primarily the result of better types of seed and improved cultural methods, especially the utilization of fertilizers. The yield of sugar beets per planted acre increased slightly more than the sugar yield -- about 28 percent for the United States as a whole. Sugar recovery per ton of beets trended downward very slightly reflecting somewhat lower sucrose content of the beets. The trend with respect to sugar recovery is too slight to be indicative of a continuing condition.

Figure 1 (top grid) shows for each of the three major regions 1/ considerable deviation in some years from the trend of production of sugar recovered per planted acre, nevertheless an increasing trend for all regions is clearly discernible. Use of the indicated trend for estimating production in any one year would be extremely hazardous because of such unpredictable factors as weather and disease. For instance, an extension of the trend line for the United States as an estimate of the 1957 crop turns out to be fairly accurate but only coincidentally since the yield of beets per acre is considerably above the indicated level while sucrose content is correspondingly lower than the trend would suggest.

Figure 1 (bottom grid) illustrates more strikingly the relative rates of increase in sugar production per planted acre as among regions. Over the 10-year period the increase was more than 50 percent for the Eastern region and about 17 percent for the Central region. The increase for the Far West was 25 percent, about the same as for the United States as a whole.

Comparison of sugar production per acre with production of beets per acre on a regional basis points up the regional differences in the rate of recovery of sugar per ton of beets. The average sugar recovery per ton of beets during the 10-year period was 272 pounds, raw value, in the Eastern region, 302 pounds in the Central region, 294 pounds in the Far West, and 296 pounds for all

1/ Eastern Region - Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio and Wisconsin; Central Region - Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, South Dakota, Texas, Utah and Wyoming; Far West Region - Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon and Washington.

of the United States. The Eastern region had a downward trend resulting from both a declining sugar content and a declining rate of extraction in processing. The Central region had an increasing trend with respect to the sugar content of the beets and, with little change in the percentage of sugar recovered in processing, the overall trend of sugar yield per ton of beets was upward. In the Far West sugar content trended downward more than in the other regions but the percentage of sugar recovered in processing increased at the highest rate so that the trend of sugar yield per ton of beets was only slightly downward.

The trend of sugar beet production per acre was upward in all states as well as in all regions. The most spectacular gain was in the Eastern region where there was a 79 percent increase in production of beets per planted acre and a 56 percent increase per harvested acre. Production per planted acre in the Far West increased 28 percent and per harvested acre 20 percent. The Central region had a 14 percent increase in sugar beet yield per planted acre and 11 percent per harvested acre. As suggested by the variation with respect to yields per planted and per harvested acre among the regions, there is considerable disparity as to abandonment. The Eastern beet grower is subject to extremely variable weather conditions and does not have irrigation. Consequently, the proportion of planted acres harvested during the period ranged from 79 to 94 percent and averaged 85 percent as compared to averages of 92 percent for the Central region and 93 percent for the Far West.

Sugar beet yields for the period averaged 9.4 tons per planted acre and 11.0 tons per harvested acre in the Eastern region. For the Central region the averages were 12.4 tons and 13.5 tons; for the Far West 17.9 tons and 19.2 tons; and for the United States 14.0 tons and 15.3 tons.

Statistics by states are available for beet production per acre but not for sugar production per acre. On the basis of sugar beet yield data some inferences may be drawn as to relative increases in sugar production per acre for the states within the regions. The increased production of beets per acre rose most rapidly in Michigan among those states included in the Eastern region with Wisconsin having the lowest rate of increase.

Of the major producing states of the Central region, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, South Dakota, Nebraska and North Dakota

in that order had the highest percentage increases in sugar beet production per acre and Colorado had the lowest but the yield at the beginning of the period in Colorado was at a much higher level than for other states in the Central region. Thus, the average production of beets per harvested acre in Colorado for the 10-year period was 15.5 tons, still 2 tons above the average 13.5 ton for the region. In the Far West the State of Washington had a lower rate of increase than the other states but as in the case of Colorado, Washington had the highest yield of beets per acre at the beginning of the period and maintained the highest average for the period. Ranking highest in the Far West, it also stood first in the nation.

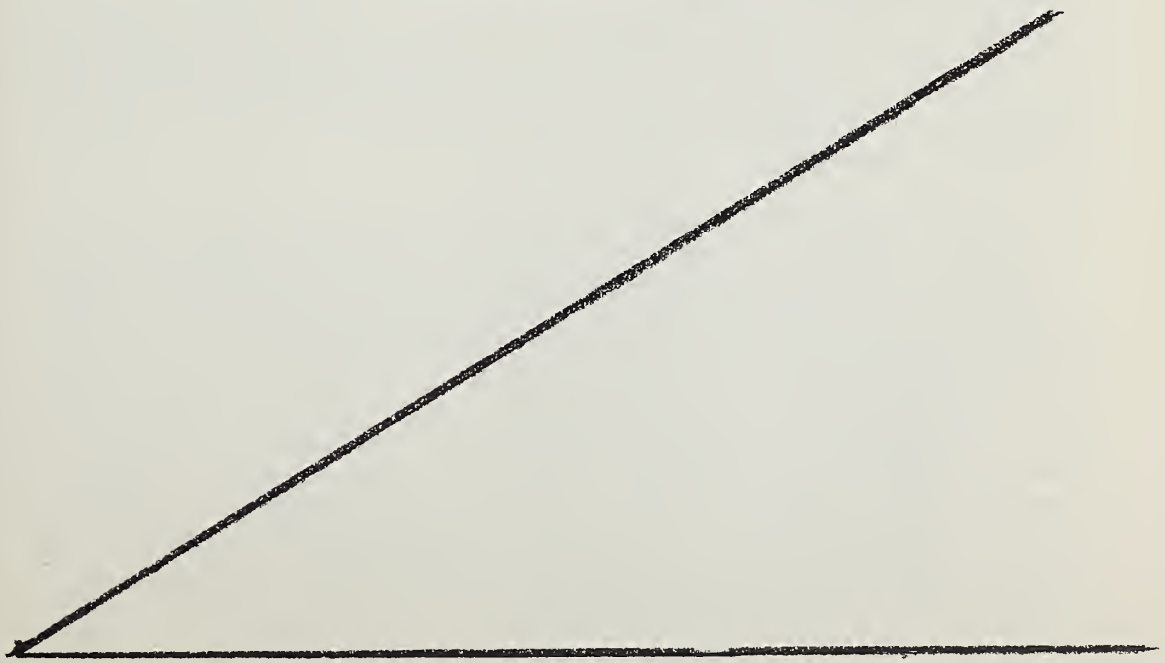
ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIONS

Date announced	Administrative action
February 25, 1958	Determination of wage rates which sugar beet producers in California, Southern Oregon, and Western Nevada must pay workers employed in production, cultivation, or harvesting of the 1958 crop of sugar beets as a condition for receiving Sugar Act payments. Provisions are the same as those for the 1957 crop. (See Federal Register of February 28, 1958).
March 11, 1958	Determination of fair and reasonable prices for the 1958 crop of Virgin Islands sugarcane. Principal differences from the 1957 crop determination are: (1) Producers' share of raw sugar recovered is reduced from 63 to 57 percent for sugarcane of average quality, to more equitably reflect sharing of current producing and processing costs; (2) selling and delivery expenses deducted from the average market price of raw sugar to determine the f.o.b. mill price, upon which settlements for sugarcane are based, are to be actual expenses instead of fixed rates; and (3) molasses payment to growers will be based on the higher of a blackstrap molasses price of 10 cents per gallon or the gross

sales price of such molasses. (See Federal Register of March 14, 1958).

March 20, 1958 — Changes announced in the regulations governing the marketing (and charging to marketing allotments) of sugar produced in the domestic beet and mainland cane areas and the marketing of sugar for local consumption in Hawaii and Puerto Rico. These changes, which became effective upon publication in the Federal Register, combine into Sugar Regulation 816 requirements formerly in Sugar Regulations 815 and 816. (See Federal Register of March 25, 1958).

March 25, 1958 — Determination of fair and reasonable wage rates for workers employed in the production, cultivation, or harvesting of the 1958 sugar beet crop in regions other than California, Southern Oregon and Western Nevada. The number of wage districts and of hand-labor operations for which piecework rates are specified has been reduced. (More detailed information to be published in the Federal Register).



STATISTICAL SERIES IN THIS ISSUE

HIGHLIGHTS

1. February sugar deliveries for U. S. consumption, 597,000 short tons, raw value (preliminary), up 60,000 or 11 percent from February 1957. Cumulatively, deliveries through February 1,168,000 tons, up 46,000 tons or 4 percent from same period last year. Final data for January 1958 deliveries, 572,000 short tons, raw value; the previously published figure for that month was 575,000 tons.

2. Primary distributors' stocks March 1, 1958, 1,865,000 short tons, raw value (preliminary), down 86,000 tons from a month earlier, but up 56,000 tons from a year earlier. During February beet processors' stocks decreased 98,000, and mainland sugarcane processors' stocks 16,000 tons; refiners' and importers' of direct-consumption stocks increased 17,000 and 11,000 tons, respectively. As compared with a year ago beet processors' stocks were up 74,000, refiners' stocks 7,000 and importers' stocks 14,000 tons; mainland sugarcane processors' stocks were down an estimated 38,000 tons.

3. Quota charges January-February, 1,303,000 tons, 47,000 tons, or 3.5 percent, less than for same period last year. Charges to quotas of Cuba up 123,000, "full duty" foreign countries 47,000 tons, and Domestic Beet Area 2,800 tons. Charges to quotas of the Philippines down 102,000 tons; Puerto Rico, 52,000 tons; Mainland Cane Area, 47,000 tons; Hawaii, 18,000 tons.

4. January 1958 sugar deliveries to the New England and Southern regions were larger than during January 1957 by 14 and 4 percent; to the Middle Atlantic and North Central regions they were smaller by 2 and 7 percent and to the Western region by 15 percent. In comparison with December 1957 January deliveries decreased 5 percent to New England and 0.4 percent to the Middle Atlantic region, but to the Southern region they increased 11 percent; reductions of about 50 percent in deliveries to the North Central and Western regions reflect, conversely, large increases in constructive deliveries at the end of 1957.

5. Fourth quarter and calendar year 1957 direct deliveries by primary distributors of sugar to industrial users increased by 7.2 and 3.0 percent, respectively, from the same period in 1956, but deliveries to non-industrial buyers decreased by 6.3 and 4.4 percent, respectively. During both the fourth quarter and calendar year increases ir deliveries were made to each identifiable group of industrial buyer, and decreases to each type of non-industrial buyer except for the calendar year to hotels, restaurants, and institutions. Among the major groups on a comparative basis with the corresponding period of 1956, deliveries during the fourth quarter ranged between an increase of 12.6 percent to confectionery and related products and a decrease of 6.2 percent to wholesale grocers, jobbers and sugar dealers, and deliveries during the calendar year ranged between an increase of 7.4 percent to confectionery and related products to a decrease of 5.9 percent to wholesale grocers, jobbers, and sugar dealers.

Table 3. -Distribution of sugar by primary distributors in the continental United States, Puerto Rico, and Hawaii during January 1958 and 1957

	1958	1957
	(Short tons, raw value)	
Continental United States		
Refiners' raw	116	151
Refiners' refined	459,130	435,852
Beet processors' refined	88,052	107,687
Importers' direct consumption	31,119	37,697
Mainland sugarcane processors' direct-consumption	2,870 1/	8,966
Total	581,287	590,353
Deliveries for:		
Export	8,450 2/	5,023
Livestock feed	1,137 2/	241
Continental consumption 3/	571,700	585,089
Puerto Rico	7,625	6,381
Hawaii	7,622	1,783

1/ Deliveries for direct-consumption by mainland sugarcane processors that acquire no raw sugar from others for refining; deliveries by mainland sugarcane processor-refiners are included in deliveries by refiners.
2/ See Tables 5 to 8.
3/ Includes deliveries for United States Military forces at home and abroad.

Table 4.-Stocks of sugar held by primary distributors in the continental United States, January 31, 1958 and 1957

	1958	1957
	(Short tons, raw value)	
Refiners' raw	218,527	155,819
Refiners' refined	277,593	282,252
Beet processors' refined	1,350,623	1,259,722
Importers' direct consumption	39,161	23,108
Mainland sugarcane processors	65,628*	104,855
Total	1,951,532	1,825,756

* Includes stocks of all mainland cane sugar other than those held by refiners and processor-refiners.

Table 5.-Raw Sugar: Refiners' stocks, receipts, meltings and deliveries, January 1958 *

	(Short tons, raw value)
Stocks, January 1, 1958	278,449
Receipts	424,142
Meltings	484,936
Deliveries for direct consumption	103
Deliveries for export	-
Deliveries for livestock feed	13
Gains and (losses), adjustments, etc.	+ 988
Stocks, January 31, 1958	218,527

* For receipts by source of supply, see Table 10.

Source: Compiled from reports on Form SU-73 and 74.

Table 6.-Refined sugar: Refiners' and beet processors' stocks, production and deliveries, January 1958.

	Cane sugar	Beet sugar
	(Short tons, raw value)	
Stocks, January 1, 1958	264,921	1,234,160
Production from raws melted	475,800	
Production direct from cane or beets		204,522
Imported refined receipts		
Deliveries for continental consumption	450,873	87,863
Deliveries for export	8,026	103
Deliveries for livestock feed	231	86
Gains and (losses), adjustments, etc.	(3,998)	(7)
Stocks, January 31, 1958	277,593	1,350,623

Source: Compiled from reports on Forms SU-73 and SU-74 from cane sugar refiners and on Form SU-70 from beet sugar processors.

Table 7.-Direct-consumption sugar: Importers' stocks, receipts and deliveries, January 1958. 1/

	(Short tons, raw value)
Stocks, January 1, 1958	17,982
Receipts	52,337
Deliveries for continental consumption	29,994
Deliveries for export	321
Deliveries for livestock feed	804
Gains and (losses), adjustments, etc.	(39)
Stocks, January 31, 1958	39,161

1/ For receipt by source of supply, see Table 10.

Source: Compiled from reports on Form SU-75 from importers of direct-consumption sugar.

Table 8.-Mainland sugarcane processors: Stocks, production and deliveries of mainland cane sugar, January 1958.

		(Short tons, raw value)
Stocks, January 1, 1958		81,552
Production		21,859
Deliveries:		
For further processing	34,956	
For direct consumption	2,867	
For export	0	
For livestock feed	3	
Total		37,826
Gains and (losses), adjustments, etc.		+43
Stocks, January 31, 1958		65,628

Source: Compiled from reports submitted on Forms 71 and 72 by mainland sugarcane processors.

Table 9.-Mainland Sugar: Production and allotment charges, January, 1958.

	Cane sugar (Short tons,	Beet sugar raw value)
Production	22,398	204,515
Allotment charges		
Louisiana sugarcane processors:		
For further processing	33,654	
For direct-consumption	2,448	
Louisiana processor-refiners	17,890	
Florida sugarcane processors	25,229	
Beet processors		87,853
Total	79,221	87,853

Source: Compiled from reports submitted by mainland sugarcane processors and processor refiners on Forms SU-71, 72 and 73 and by beet processors on Form SU-70.

Table 10.-Refiners and importers: Receipts by source of supply. 1/ January, 1958.

Source of supply	Refiners (raw sugar)	Importers (DC sugar)
	(Short tons, raw value)	
Cuba	319,943	42,903
Hawaii	11,452	0
Hawaii refined	0	0
Mainland cane area	33,170	0
Philippines, Republic of the	36,647	0
Puerto Rico	0	54
Virgin Islands	0	0
Other countries	22,723	9,380
Not identifiable	207	0
Total	424,142	52,337

1/ Includes quota exempt sugar as follows: Importers - for feed 872 tons, for re-export 835 tons; Refiners - for re-export 5,662 tons; Total 7,369 tons.

Table11.-Distribution of sugar by primary distributors in the continental United States, February 1958 and 1957 and January-February, 1958 and 1957.

	1958 1/		1957	
	Feb.1958	Jan.-Feb.	Feb.1957	Jan.-Feb.
	(Short tons, raw value)			
Refiners	436,387	895,633	399,523	835,526
Beet processors	127,481	215,533	106,162	213,849
Importers	29,659	60,778	30,248	67,945
Mainland sugarcane processors	3,000 2/	5,870	2,565	11,531
Total	596,527	1,177,814	538,498	1,128,851
Deliveries for:				
Export		8,450	1,807	6,830
Livestock feed		1,137	8	249
For continental consumption 3/	596,527	1,168,227	536,683	1,121,772

1/ Preliminary
2/ Estimated
3/ Includes deliveries for U.S. military forces at home and abroad.

Table 12.-Stocks of sugar held by primary distributors in the continental United States, March 1, 1958 and February 28, 1957.

	1958 1/	1957
	(Short tons, raw value)	
Refiners' raw	251,613	224,632
Refiners' refined	261,433	281,260
Beet processors	1,252,127	1,178,378
Importers' direct-consumption	49,965	36,399
Mainland sugarcane processors 2/	50,000 3/	88,236
Total	1,865,138	1,808,905

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes stocks of all mainland cane sugar other than those held by refiners and processor-refiners. 3/Estimated.

Table 13. -Status of 1958 Sugar Quotas as of February 28, 1958 1/

Area	Quota	Credit for drawback of duty	Charge to quota & offset to drawback of duty 2/ Total	Charge to quota & offset to drawback of duty 2/ Direct-consumption from offshore areas 3/	Unfilled balance Total	Unfilled balance Within direct consumption limits for offshore areas
	Short tons, raw value					
Domestic beet	1,909,188		216,481 4/		1,692,707	
Mainland cane	587,476		116,221 4/		471,255	
Hawaii	1,065,513		26,516	0	1,038,997	29,996
Puerto Rico	1,114,130		46,850	10,323	1,067,280	119,693
Virgin Islands	15,193		0		15,193	
Republic of the Philippines	980,000	0	117,222	642	862,778	59,278
Cuba	2,942,115	926	713,110	84,887	2,229,931	290,148
Other foreign countries	186,385	591	66,703	16,819	120,273	41,800
Total	8,800,000	1,517	1,303,103	112,671	7,498,414	540,915
Details of other foreign countries						
Peru	55,588	62	8,021	4,663	47,629	4,629
Dominican Republic	51,757	470	25,239	9	26,988	8,276
Mexico	34,209	59	23,853	2,557	10,415	10,415
Nicaragua	10,584	0	3,202	3,202	7,382	6,721
Haiti	5,761	0	0	0	5,761	5,761
Netherlands	3,313	0	3,313	3,313	0	0
China	3,267	0	793	793	2,474	2,474
Panama	3,267	0	953	953	2,314	2,314
Costa Rica	1,123	0	0	0	1,123	1,123
Canada	631	0	631	631	0	0
United Kingdom	516	0	513	513	3	3
Belgium	182	0	181	181	1	1
British Guiana	84	0	1	1	83	83
Hong Kong	3	0	3	3	0	0
Unallocated	16,100	0	0	0	16,100	0
Total	186,385	591	66,703 5/	16,819	120,273 6/	41,800

LIQUID SUGAR 7/

	(wine gallons of 72 percent total sugar content)			
Cuba	7,970,558	1,140,624	6,829,934	
Dominican Republic	830,894	20,168	810,726	
British West Indies	300,000	0	300,000	

1/ Quota exempt sugar entered under Section 212(4); Cuban for feed, 3,387; for export, 10,331; Mexican for feed, 1,801; total, 15,519. 2/ These data include the following: (a) Domestic beet and mainland cane partly estimated; (b) raw sugar from Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Republic of the Philippines, and all sugar from Cuba entered through February 28, 1958 as shown by quota clearance papers received in the Sugar Division by March 12, 1958;and (c) direct-consumption sugar from Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Republic of the Philippines; and all sugar from the Virgin Islands and "other foreign countries" entered or authorized for entry as of February 28, 1958.
3/ Includes raw sugar for direct-consumption from Cuba, 4,040; Philippines, 16; Dominican Republic, 9; total, 4,065.
4/ Estimated
5/ Under Section 212(1), charges to quotas exclude the first 10 tons entered by each country having entries except Peru.
6/ Applications being held pending availability of quota; Hong Kong, 20; Netherlands, 68; total, 88.
7/ 3,005 gallons were entered by United Kingdom under Section 212(3).

Table 14.-Comparison of charges to quotas and offsets to drawback of duty, January-February, 1958 and 1957

(Short tons, raw value and percentages)

	1958	1957	Increase		Decrease	
			Tons	Percent	Tons	Percent
Domestic beet	216,481 1/	213,688 2/	2,793	1.0		
Mainland cane	116,221 1/	163,460 2/			47,239	28.9
Hawaii	26,516	44,909			18,393	41.0
Puerto Rico	46,850	98,999			52,149	52.7
Virgin Islands	0	0				
Philippines	117,222	219,372			102,150	46.6
Cuba	713,110	590,118	122,992	20.8		
Other foreign countries	66,703	20,201	46,502	230.2		
Total	1,303,103	1,350,747			47,644	3.5
Details of other foreign countries						
Peru	8,021	10,788			2,767	25.6
Dominican Republic	25,239	1,935	23,304	1204.3		
Mexico	23,853	0	23,853			
Nicaragua	3,202	2,340	862	36.8		
Haiti	0	0				
Netherlands	3,313	3,204	109	3.4		
China	793	836			43	5.1
Panama	953	0	953			
Costa Rica	0	0				
Canada	631	579	52	9.0		
United Kingdom	513	512	1	0.2		
Belgium	181	0	181			
British Guiana	1	0	1			
Hong Kong	3	7			4	57.1
Total	66,703	20,201	46,502	230.2		

LIQUID SUGAR

(Wine gallons of 72 percent total sugar content)

Cuba	1,140,624	2,547,987			1,407,363	55.2
Dominican Republic	20,168	2,244	17,924	798.8		
British West Indies	0	0				

1/ Partly estimated

2/ Revised

Table 15.--Status of 1958 Sugar Quotas as of March 12, 1958 1/

Area	Quota	Credit for drawback of duty	Charge to quota & offset to drawback of duty 2/ Total	Charge to quota & offset to drawback of duty 2/ Direct-consumption from offshore areas 3/	Unfilled balance Total	Unfilled balance Within direct consumption limits for offshore areas
	Short tons, raw value					
Domestic beet	1,909,188		316,481 4/		1,592,707	
Mainland cane	587,476		136,221 4/		451,255	
Hawaii	1,065,513		26,516	0	1,038,997	29,996
Puerto Rico	1,114,130		59,757	13,715	1,054,373	116,301
Virgin Islands	15,193		0		15,193	
Republic of the Philippines	980,000	0	145,069	3,485	834,931	56,435
Cuba	2,942,115	926	758,457	96,124	2,184,584	278,911
Other foreign countries	186,385	591	76,207	20,276	110,769	38,343
Total	8,800,000	1,517	1,518,708	133,600	7,282,809	519,986
Details of other foreign countries						
Peru	55,588	62	9,091	5,733	46,559	3,559
Dominican Republic	51,757	470	31,286	9	20,941	8,276
Mexico	34,209	59	25,563	4,267	8,705	8,705
Nicaragua	10,584	0	3,202	3,202	7,382	6,721
Haiti	5,761	0	0	0	5,761	5,761
Netherlands	3,313	0	3,313	3,313	0	0
China	3,267	0	1,381	1,381	1,886	1,886
Panama	3,267	0	959	959	2,308	2,308
Costa Rica	1,123	0	0	0	1,123	1,123
Canada	631	0	631	631	0	0
United Kingdom	516	0	513	513	3	3
Belgium	182	0	181	181	1	1
British Guiana	84	0	84	84	0	0
Hong Kong	3	0	3	3	0	0
Unallocated	16,100	0	0	0	16,100	
Total	186,385	591	76,207 5/	20,276	110,769 6/	38,343

LIQUID SUGAR 7/

	(wine gallons of 72 percent total sugar content)			
Cuba	7,970,558	1,945,177	6,025,381	
Dominican Republic	830,894	20,168	810,726	
British West Indies	300,000	0	300,000	

1/ Quota exempt sugar entered under Section 212(4); Cuban for feed, 3,752; for reexport, 10,446; Mexican for feed, 1,833; total, 16,031.
2/ These data include the following: (a) Domestic beet and mainland cane sugar partly estimated; (b) all other sugar entered or authorized for entry as shown by quota clearance papers received in the Sugar Division through March 12, 1958.
3/ Includes raw sugar for direct-consumption from Cuba, 4,111; Philippines, 2,324; Dominican Republic, 9; total, 6,444.
4/ Estimated
5/ Under Section 212(1), charges to quotas exclude the first 10 tons entered by each country having entries except Peru.
6/ Applications being held pending availability of quota; Hong Kong, 20; Netherlands, 68; total, 88.
7/ 3,905 gallons entered by United Kingdom under Section 212(3).

Table 16.-Deliveries of Sugar by Primary Distributors by States, January 1958

State	Cane sugar refiners	Beet sugar processors	Importers of direct-consumption sugar	Mainland cane sugar mills	Total
	100-pound bags, refined equivalent				
NEW ENGLAND					
CONN	97973		660	300	98933
ME	51796				51796
MASS	409374		10003	210	419587
N H	26212		100		26312
R I	42728		1170		43898
VT	19799		4000		23799
TOTAL	647882		15933	510	664325
MID ATLANTIC					
N J	570659		16446		587105
N Y	1254505	53942	23887		1332334
PENN	749182	20564	141364	37	911147
TOTAL	2574346	74506	181697	37	2830586
N CENTRAL					
ILL	424016	322340		12999	759355
IND	188725	84632			273357
IOWA	42667	69704	1806		114177
KAN	52660	33257	661		86578
MICH	189010	42900	1715	16850	250475
MINN	37945	81147	710		119802
MO	168410	54561	298	565	223834
NEBR	29224	60133	1204		90561
N DAK	205	19803			20008
OHIO	478919	77825	2620	100	559464
S DAK	1810	19112			20922
WISC	83589	53985		2945	140519
TOTAL	1697180	919399	9014	33459	2659052
SOUTHERN					
ALA	191150			1	191151
ARK	79078	1000		3	80081
DEL	14134				14134
D C	37036		2840		39876
FLA	110215		182909	7843	300967
GA	331529		14487		346016
KY	156057	2195	2040	1800	162092
LA	251798			2428	254226
MD	276582		20300	24	296906
MISS	161084			380	161464
N C	214557		66617		281174
OKLA	89236	15833		200	105269
S C	115844		7823		123667
TENN	225232		1517		226749
TEXAS	564547	103395	1936	12	669890
VA	144980		51655		196635
W VA	59935		4221		64156
TOTAL	3022994	122423	356345	12691	3514453
WESTERN					
ARIZ	25494	15003			40497
CALI	420484	257992	3268		681744
COLO	6123	41574		2	47699
IDAHO	2256	17661			19917
MONT	1836	17730			19566
NEV	4615	1777			6392
N MEX	13302	15411			28713
ORE	25635	35042			60677
UTAH	5641	32542			38183
WASH	37610	82487			120097
WYO	175	8099			8274
TOTAL	543171	525318	3268	2	1071759
GRAND TOTAL	8485573	1641646	566257	46699	10740175

Table 17.--Deliveries of sugar by primary distributors, by States, January 1957 and 1958

Thousands of 100-pound bags, refined equivalent

	Beet processors		Cane sugar refiners		Importers of D.C.sugar		Mainland cane sugar mills		Total	
	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958
New England										
Connecticut			91	98	2	1	*	*	93	99
Maine			45	52					45	52
Massachusetts			361	409	2	10	*	*	363	419
New Hampshire			22	26		*			22	26
Rhode Island			36	43	*	1			36	44
Vermont			23	20	1	4			24	24
Total			578	648	5	16	*	*	583	664
Mid-Atlantic										
New Jersey			535	570	21	17			556	587
New York	1	54	1,339	1,255	60	24			1,400	1,333
Pennsylvania		21	766	749	181	141	*	*	947	911
Total	1	75	2,640	2,574	262	182	*	*	2,903	2,831
North Central										
Illinois	480	322	458	424			43	13	981	759
Indiana	48	85	210	188			2		260	273
Iowa	13	69	48	43		2			121	114
Kansas	38	33	44	53		1			82	87
Michigan	124	43	176	189	3	2	7	17	310	251
Minnesota	119	81	22	38		1			141	120
Missouri	55	54	155	169		*		1	210	224
Nebraska	67	61	25	29		1	1		93	91
North Dakota	13	20	1	*					14	20
Ohio	30	78	448	479	8	2	1	*	487	559
South Dakota	21	18	1	2					22	20
Wisconsin	70	55	53	83			10	3	133	141
Total	1,138	919	1,641	1,697	11	9	64	34	2,854	2,659
Southern										
Alabama			139	191			2	*	141	191
Arkansas		1	80	79				*	80	80
Delaware			9	14					9	14
Dist.of Columbia			41	37	3	3			44	40
Florida			111	110	196	183	30	8	337	301
Georgia			347	332	19	14	1		367	346
Kentucky		2	118	156		2	3	2	121	162
Louisiana			236	251			13	3	249	254
Maryland			263	277	13	20		*	276	297
Mississippi			141	161			1	*	142	161
North Carolina			233	214	99	67			332	281
Oklahoma	37	16	76	89				*	113	105
South Carolina			137	116	15	8	*		152	124
Tennessee			164	226	*	1			164	227
Texas	103	103	435	565	3	2	48	*	589	670
Virginia			144	145	61	52			205	197
West Virginia			61	60	3	4			64	64
Total	140	122	2,735	3,023	412	356	98	13	3,385	3,514
Western										
Arizona	14	15	22	25					36	40
California	312	259	418	420		3	*		730	682
Colorado	59	42	5	6				*	64	48
Idaho	18	18	4	2					22	20
Montana	17	18	2	2					19	20
Nevada	2	2	6	4					8	6
New Mexico	10	15	7	14					17	29
Oregon	86	35	54	26					140	61
Utah	47	32	9	6					56	38
Washington	101	82	54	38	5				160	120
Wyoming	8	8	*	*					8	8
Total	674	526	581	543	5	3	*	*	1,260	1,072
Grand total	1,953	1,642	8,175	8,485	695	566	162	47	10,985	10,740

* Less than 500 bags

Table 18. -Revisions in data relating to deliveries of sugar by primary distributors by states

Data in the following Sugar Reports have been revised to read as indicated below. All data are in 100-pound, refined equivalent.

Sugar Reports 59, March 1957 (table 14, deliveries for January 1957)

	Importers of direct-consumption sugar	Total
District of Columbia	3,600	44,656
Florida	195,827	336,543

Sugar Reports 60, April 1957 (table 15, deliveries for February 1957)

	Importers of direct-consumption sugar	Total
District of Columbia	1,200	43,574
Florida	152,096	253,785

Sugar Reports 61, May 1957 (table 17, deliveries for first quarter 1957)

	Importers of direct-consumption sugar	Total
District of Columbia	5,100	126,759
Florida	564,747	915,233

Sugar Reports 70, February 1958 (table 19, deliveries for calendar year 1957)

	Importers of direct-consumption sugar	Total
District of Columbia	68,005	603,739
Florida	1,740,343	3,139,001

Sugar Reports 70, February 1958 (table 17, deliveries for December 1957)

	Cane sugar refiners	Beet sugar processors	Total
Ohio	526,096	137,675	665,417
South Dakota	2,265	35,721	37,986

Except as noted data in above tables previously published remain unchanged.

Table 19.-Sugar deliveries, by type of product or business of buyer and by type of sugar, fourth quarter 1957 1/

UNITED STATES

Product or business of buyer	Beet (Total)	Cane (Total)	Imported D.C. (Total)	Total All sugar	Liquid sugar included in totals 2/ Beet	Liquid sugar included in totals 2/ Cane
	100-pound bag equivalent					
Industrial						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	2,183,479	2,783,364	119,736	5,086,579	32,579	295,721
Confectionery and related products	1,312,330	2,471,502	844,606	4,628,438	9,741	561,888
Ice cream and dairy products	448,798	852,082	42,597	1,343,477	131,494	491,808
Beverages	940,050	3,016,369	153,947	4,110,366	63,512	1,559,056
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies and preserves	1,016,446	1,554,929	440,644	3,012,019	137,165	590,154
Multiple and all other food uses	248,970	1,118,703	28,596	1,396,269	4,932	338,844
Non-food products	10,571	193,634	54,699	258,904	0	36,075
Sub-total	6,160,644	11,990,583	1,684,825	19,836,052	379,423	3,873,546
Non-industrial						
Hotels, restaurants, institutions	11,642	200,878	4,823	217,343	198	7,025
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers	3,129,142	9,068,977	361,940	12,560,059	27,364	15,165
Retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	1,077,152	4,492,640	76,493	5,646,285	0	10,673
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	116,350	353,395	4,810	474,555	143	5
Sub-total	4,334,286	14,115,890	448,066	18,898,242	27,705	32,868
TOTAL DELIVERIES	10,494,930	26,106,473	2,132,891	38,734,294	407,128	3,906,414
Deliveries in consumer-size packages (less than 50 lbs.)	1,721,808	8,422,233	445,510	10,589,551		
Deliveries in bulk (unpackaged)	1,279,802	3,556,876		4,836,678		

1/ Represents approximately 98 percent of deliveries by primary distributors in continental United States.

2/ Refined equivalent.

Source: Reports of primary distributors of sugar to Sugar Division, CSS.

Table 20.- Sugar deliveries, by type of product or business of buyer, fourth quarter 1957 and percentage change from fourth quarter 1956

Product or business of buyer	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	North Central	South	West
	100-pound bag equivalent					
Industrial						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	5,086,579	187,152	1,247,047	2,080,035	869,417	702,928
Confectionery and related products	4,628,438	433,659	1,793,354	1,825,738	324,583	251,104
Ice cream and dairy products	1,343,477	59,798	344,130	506,309	244,728	188,512
Beverages	4,110,366	129,455	1,014,073	1,032,087	1,344,487	590,264
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies, preserves, etc.	3,012,019	142,425	816,131	679,649	703,173	670,641
Multiple and all other food uses	1,396,269	38,043	643,324	455,844	108,045	161,013
Non-food products	258,904	4,253	96,414	41,057	115,099	2,081
Sub-total	19,836,052	994,785	5,954,473	6,610,719	3,709,532	2,566,543
Non-industrial						
Hotels, restaurants institutions	217,343	23,740	64,900	18,912	31,937	77,854
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers	12,560,059	626,027	1,717,241	4,309,284	3,918,821	1,988,686
Retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	5,646,285	395,454	1,327,822	1,681,125	1,602,357	639,527
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	474,555	11,997	158,152	86,263	114,035	104,108
Sub-total	18,898,242	1,057,218	3,268,115	6,095,584	5,667,150	2,810,175
TOTAL DELIVERIES	38,734,294	2,052,003	9,222,588	12,706,303	9,376,682	5,376,718
	Percentage change from fourth quarter 1956					
Industrial						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	+9.8	-1.4	+13.9	+26.0	-4.8	-10.3
Confectionery and related products	+12.6	-3.2	+ 5.0	+34.4	-6.2	0.0
Ice cream and dairy products	+0.3	-4.7	+17.3	+0.6	-11.8	-5.8
Beverages	+5.2	+8.0	+13.9	+10.7	-12.9	+40.4
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies, preserves, etc.	+9.5	-8.4	+7.8	+10.8	+32.4	-3.4
Multiple and all other food uses	-11.4	+32.2	-1.0	-27.0	+13.9	-15.8
Non-food products	+34.9	-29.5	+34.6	+8.1	+51.1	+1758.0
Sub-total	+7.2	- 1.6	+ 8.9	+15.8	-2.0	+1.0
Non-industrial						
Hotels, restaurants, institutions	-3.2	-15.0	-5.5	-27.4	-18.9	+24.8
Wholesale grocers, jobbers sugar dealers	-6.2	-8.7	-2.2	-8.0	-11.6	+8.3
Retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	-2.3	-8.1	+7.5	-4.4	-0.7	-13.9
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	-38.9	+24.9	-29.8	-39.0	-41.0	-49.8
Sub-total	-6.3	-8.3	-0.5	-7.8	-9.8	-1.4
TOTAL	+0.1	-5.2	+5.4	+3.2	-6.8	-0.3

Table 21.- Deliveries of cane and beet sugar by primary distributors in consumer size packages (less than 50 lbs.) fourth quarter 1957

Area	Cane sugar	Beet sugar	Total
	(hundredweight refined)		
United States	8,867,743	1,721,808	10,589,551
New England	656,841		656,841
Middle Atlantic	1,250,864	34	1,250,898
North Central and West, combined*	3,034,575	1,692,410	4,726,985
South	3,925,463	29,364	3,954,827

*Combined to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Total reported distribution in consumer size packages in these areas: North Central, 3,108,975; West, 1,618,010.

Source: Reports of primary distributors of sugar to the Sugar Division, CSS.

Table 22.-Deliveries of cane and beet sugar by primary distributors in consumer size packages (less than 100 lbs.) calendar year 1957

Area	Cane sugar	Beet sugar	Total
	(hundredweight refined)		
United States	42,181,248	7,275,986	49,457,234
New England	2,835,721		2,835,721
Middle Atlantic	8,412,444	94	8,412,538
North Central and West, combined*	14,605,864	7,132,612	21,738,476
South	16,327,219	143,280	16,470,499

*Combined to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Total distribution in consumer size packages in these areas: North Central, 14,646,109; West, 7,092,367.

Source: Reports of primary distributors of sugar to the Sugar Division, CSS.

Table 23.-Sugar deliveries, by type of product or business of buyer and type of sugar, calendar year 1957 1/

UNITED STATES

Product or business of buyer	Beet (Total)	Cane (Total	Imported D.C. (Total)	Total All sugar	Liquid sugar included in totals 2/ Beet	Cane
	100-pound bag equivalent					
Industrial						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	6,598,683	11,052,272	962,177	18,613,132	105,637	1,157,566
Confectionery and related products	3,683,012	9,302,582	2,697,711	15,683,305	40,062	2,251,215
Ice cream and dairy products	2,033,135	4,248,372	308,847	6,590,354	606,693	2,458,300
Beverages	3,063,383	14,396,293	1,401,341	18,861,017	320,645	6,773,152
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies and preserves	6,115,552	6,563,025	2,062,039	14,740,616	1,503,083	2,949,048
Multiple and all other food uses	1,012,604	4,846,523	91,852	5,950,979	35,913	1,498,165
Non-food products	22,556	767,726	420,587	1,119,869	0	121,255
Sub-total	22,528,925	51,085,793	7,944,554	81,559,272	2,612,033	17,208,701
Non-industrial						
Hotels, restaurants, institutions	46,202	777,753	25,237	849,192	1,141	40,269
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers	11,228,578	38,655,745	2,803,002	52,687,325	170,028	69,423
Retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	4,065,633	17,922,566	332,972	22,321,171	9,589	45,350
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	553,295	1,316,544	14,696	1,884,535	1,041	100
Sub-total	15,893,708	58,672,608	3,175,907	77,742,223	181,799	155,142
TOTAL DELIVERIES	38,422,633	109,758,401	11,120,461	159,301,495	2,793,832	17,363,843
Deliveries in consumer-size packages (less than 50 lbs.)	7,275,986	41,247,157	934,091	49,457,234	-	-
Bulk deliveries	5,291,080	8,851,844	-	14,142,924	-	-

1/ Represents approximately 97.1 percent of deliveries by primary distributors in continental United States.

2/ Refined equivalent.

Source: Reports of primary distributors of sugar to Sugar Division, CSS.

Table 24. -Sugar deliveries, by type of product or business of buyer, calendar year 1957 and percentage change from calendar year 1956

Product or business of buyer	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	North Central	South	West
	100-pound bag equivalent					
Industrial						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	18,613,132	709,992	5,020,470	6,826,762	3,623,403	2,432,505
Confectionery and related products	15,683,305	1,569,469	7,008,781	5,066,940	1,201,554	836,561
Ice cream and dairy products	6,590,354	327,189	1,666,829	2,227,433	1,380,777	988,126
Beverages	18,861,017	644,052	4,758,368	4,089,758	7,293,236	2,075,603
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies, preserves, etc.	14,740,616	461,339	2,986,139	3,046,603	2,485,115	5,761,420
Multiple and all other food uses	5,950,979	160,110	2,646,783	2,060,100	459,753	624,233
Non-food products	1,119,869	17,771	286,981	154,730	654,490	5,897
Sub-total	81,559,272	3,889,922	24,374,351	23,472,326	17,098,328	12,724,345
Non-industrial						
Hotels, restaurants, institutions	849,192	104,616	225,558	72,405	143,111	303,502
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers	52,687,325	2,552,480	7,223,288	16,962,423	18,186,405	7,762,729
Retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	22,321,171	1,520,677	5,163,979	6,347,868	6,658,103	2,630,544
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	1,884,535	40,604	540,346	336,643	440,754	526,188
Sub-total	77,742,223	4,218,377	13,153,171	23,719,339	25,428,373	11,222,963
TOTAL DELIVERIES	159,301,495	8,108,299	37,527,522	47,191,665	42,526,701	23,947,308
	Percentage change from calendar year 1956					
Industrial						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	+4.1	+5.5	+3.9	+6.5	+6.2	-4.5
Confectionery and related products	+7.4	+3.0	+4.8	+15.3	+4.7	-1.1
Ice cream and dairy products	+3.2	-0.5	+6.6	-0.7	+5.6	+5.2
Beverages	+1.7	+5.4	+8.0	+1.2	-3.5	+7.5
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies, preserves, etc.	+0.3	-5.5	-0.5	-1.7	+8.3	-0.9
Multiple and all other food uses	-1.4	+12.3	-1.2	-1.7	+18.2	-14.5
Non-food products	+10.3	-5.8	+13.8	0.0	+12.6	-26.4
Sub-total	+3.0	+2.7	+ 4.1	+4.6	+2.4	-0.7
Non-industrial						
Hotels, restaurants, institutions	+4.5	-3.8	-12.0	-9.2	+7.7	+29.1
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers	-5.9	-6.1	-2.1	-6.4	-10.4	+4.2
Retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	-0.7	-3.2	+1.7	-0.6	-0.8	-3.7
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	-6.6	-19.1	-8.3	+28.2	-20.8	-5.8
Sub-total	-4.4	-5.1	-1.1	-4.6	-8.2	+2.2
TOTAL	-0.7	-1.5	+2.2	-0.2	-4.2	+0.6

Table 25-Dextrose sales, by type of product or business of buyer, fourth quarter 1957 and percentage change from fourth quarter 1956

Product or business of buyer	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	North Central	South	West
	100-pound bag equivalent					
Industrial						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	855,614	32,157	157,538	345,668	210,709	109,542
Confectionery and related products	93,098	4,618	57,355	22,346	4,283	4,496
Ice cream and dairy products	29,872	1,439	5,759	12,350	7,356	2,968
Beverages	111,763	2,855	34,543	38,603	14,123	21,639
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies, preserves, etc.	176,962	1,262	21,883	38,012	61,289	54,516
Multiple and all other food uses	116,373	5,992	33,950	46,103	22,458	7,870
Non-food products	227,306	36,483	61,756	56,538	71,049	1,480
Sub-total	1,610,988	84,806	372,784	559,620	391,267	202,511
Non-industrial						
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers, retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	37,442	1,365	2,677	17,376	8,541	7,483
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	52,234	1,399	10,197	32,473	3,817	4,348
Sub-total	89,676	2,764	12,874	49,849	12,358	11,831
Total sales	1,700,664	87,570	385,658	609,469	403,625	214,342
	Percentage change from fourth quarter 1956					
Industrial						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	-5.3	-8.8	-6.8	-5.1	-7.1	+0.9
Confectionery and related products	-4.0	+3.6	-1.1	-11.2	-16.1	+5.1
Ice cream and dairy products	-28.1	0	-30.7	-19.2	-32.2	-47.8
Beverages	-11.9	-59.1	-10.3	-21.1	- 6.6	+24.7
Canned bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies, preserves, etc.	-6.0	-1.7	-20.3	+6.1	-4.4	-8.4
Multiple and all other food uses	+5.4	+22.9	+32.0	-4.3	-4.0	-4.1
Non-food products	+4.6	+28.9	- 5.3	+6.2	+3.6	-20.8
Sub-total	-4.4	+2.6	-5.0	-5.3	-5.5	-1.5
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers, retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	-14.5	-24.4	-20.5	-20.7	+12.8	-18.0
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	+44.8	+63.1	+36.7	+61.5	-2.0	+16.1
Sub-total	+12.3	+3.8	+18.9	+18.6	+7.7	- 8.1
Total	-3.6	+2.7	-4.3	-3.7	-5.1	-1.9

Table 26.-Dextrose sales, by type of product or business of buyer, calendar year 1957 and percentage change from calendar year 1956

Product or business of buyer	United States	New England	Middle Atlantic	North Central	South	West
	100-pound bag equivalent					
Industrial						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	3,499,780	126,585	673,184	1,424,798	846,654	428,559
Confectionery and related products	401,546	21,761	232,535	109,860	20,099	17,291
Ice cream and dairy products	201,802	8,749	38,915	74,045	60,093	20,000
Beverages	427,884	17,172	107,846	174,273	59,984	68,609
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies preserves, etc.	574,420	4,380	88,578	138,536	164,557	178,369
Multiple and all other food uses	452,449	19,368	115,072	196,576	84,837	36,596
Non-food products	825,865	119,991	232,122	192,876	273,744	7,132
Sub-total	6,383,746	318,006	1,488,252	2,310,964	1,509,968	756,556
Non-industrial						
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers, retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	138,188	5,882	13,268	59,811	30,690	28,537
All other deliveries including deliveries to Government agencies	170,436	4,342	30,615	104,519	16,947	14,013
Sub-total	308,624	10,224	43,883	164,330	47,637	42,550
TOTAL SALES	6,692,370	328,230	1,532,135	2,475,294	1,557,605	799,106
	Percentage change from calendar year 1956					
Industrial						
Bakery, cereal and allied products	-4.4	-5.5	-6.8	-5.1	-1.3	-3.9
Confectionery and related products	+7.1	+10.8	+16.3	-3.7	-12.3	-7.4
Ice cream and dairy products	-12.5	-3.3	-8.4	-9.7	-11.6	-31.6
Beverages	-6.3	-16.8	-7.2	-6.0	-15.4	+8.3
Canned, bottled, frozen foods; jams, jellies, preserves, etc.	-6.5	-3.2	-9.4	+12.0	-0.9	-19.8
Multiple and all other food uses	-0.8	-11.4	+14.9	-0.3	-14.0	-4.2
Non- food products	+9.3	+41.6	+22.7	-4.6	+1.2	-22.0
Sub-total	-2.5	+8.0	+1.4	-4.0	-2.9	-8.5
Wholesale grocers, jobbers, sugar dealers, retail grocers, chain stores, super markets	-8.6	-3.1	-6.2	-7.5	-7.1	-14.1
All other deliveries, including deliveries to Government agencies	+27.3	+2.1	+23.9	+38.3	+1.3	+11.2
Sub-total	+8.3	-0.9	+13.0	+17.2	-4.3	-7.2
Total	-2.1	+7.7	+1.7	-2.8	-2.9	-8.4

Table 27.-Sugar: Prices, production, and stocks

Period	Prices (Gross) 1/					
	Raw cane		Refined cane, quoted wholesale			
	N.Y. duty paid	World fas, Cuba	New York	Gulf	Chicago-West	Pacific Coast
	Cents per pound					
1953-57 annual av.	6.13	3.71	8.79	8.64	8.61	8.72
1956 monthly av.	6.09	3.48	8.77	8.60	8.58	8.75
1957 monthly av.	6.24	5.16	9.15	8.95	8.82	9.12
1957						
March	6.18	6.17	9.10	8.90	8.85	9.10
April	6.14	6.46	9.10	8.90	8.85	9.10
May	6.37	6.02	9.10	8.90	8.85	9.10
June	6.53	6.12	9.18	8.98	8.92	9.10
July	6.45	5.27	9.25	9.05	9.00	9.25
August	6.13	4.13	9.25	9.05	8.81	9.14
September	6.17	4.55	9.15	8.95	8.70	9.10
October	6.21	4.03	9.15	8.95	8.70	9.10
November	6.12	3.63	9.15	8.95	8.70	9.10
December	6.15	3.87	9.15	8.95	8.70	9.10
1958						
January	6.15	3.74	9.15	8.95	8.70	9.10
February	6.15	3.55	9.15	8.95	8.70	9.10
12-month av.	6.23	4.80	9.16	8.96	8.79	9.12

Period	Prices (Gross) (continued)			
	Refined beet, quoted wholesale			Refined, retail
	Eastern	Chicago-West	Pacific Coast	U. S. average
	Cents per pound			
1953-57 annual av.	8.52	8.41	8.62	10.62
1956 monthly av.	8.52	8.38	8.65	10.57
1957 monthly av.	8.63	8.62	9.02	11.03
1957				
March	8.65	8.65	9.00	10.96
April	8.65	8.65	9.00	10.98
May	8.65	8.65	9.00	11.00
June	8.72	8.72	9.00	11.00
July	8.80	8.80	9.15	11.06
August	8.64	8.61	9.04	11.12
September	8.50	8.50	9.00	11.12
October	8.50	8.50	9.00	11.10
November	8.50	8.50	9.00	11.12
December	8.50	8.50	9.00	11.12
1958				
January	8.50	8.50	9.00	11.12
February	8.50	8.50	9.00	
12-month av.	8.59	8.59	9.02	11.06 2/

Period	Production and month-end stocks, refined			
	Production		Month-end stocks	
	Cane sugar refiners	Beet processors	Cane sugar refiners	Beet processors
	1,000 short tons, raw value			
1953-57 annual av.	504	159	272 3/	801
1956 monthly av.	528	163	281 3/	816
1957 monthly av.	504	169	296 3/	800
1957				
March	463	4	308	1,048
April	498	17	324	927
May	554	29	329	807
June	576	50	296	604
July	577	37	301	412
August	556	52	286	272
September	538	138	275	222
October	520	534	280	602
November	446	571	295	1,031
December	441	479	265 3/	1,234
1958				
January	476	205	278	1,351
February 4/	418	29	261	1,252
12-month av.	505	179	292	814

1/ Quoted wholesale refined prices represent the current quotations of cane refiners and beet processors even though orders sometimes are taken on a day to day basis at a lower price and allowances in specific areas are being made. (See Sugar Reports No. 55, page 4). 2/ 11-month average. 3/ Over-quota stocks at the end of the year included. 4/ Preliminary.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Commodity Stabilization Service
Sugar Division
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